# 100MS/s Dual-Channel Arbitrary Waveform Generator

## DISCONTINUED

## **MODEL 8026**

- Dual-channel 100 MS/s waveform generator
- Multi-Instrument synchronization
- 14 Bit amplitude resolution, 18-bit offset resolution
- 1 Meg word waveform memory, 4 Meg word memory, optional
- 1ppm clock accuracy and stability
- Extensive modulation capabilities AM, FM, Arbitrary FM, FSK, Ramped FSK and Sweep
- Waveform sequencing with up to 4096 segments and sequences



- DDS technology delivers extremely low phase noise signals
- GPIB and RS-232 interfaces
- ArbConnection software for easy waveform creation & control

The 8026 system breaks new ground in arbitrary waveform generator design. With its unprecedented combination of arbitrary generator and synthesizer, its versatility, its high resolution and wide frequency range, and its extremely good performance-to-price ratio, the 8026 offers a range of benefits that will facilitate work in many fields.

#### 100 MS/s Sample Rate

The 100 MS/s sample rate allows the vertical accuracy to be converted into excellent performance at high frequencies. This opens up many applications in communication, video and television, telecommunication, radar, and ultrasonics, for example.

#### 14 Bit Resolution

The 14-bit resolution provides 16,384 output levels. This means that even audio waveforms can be generated with excellent fidelity. It also allows video - and other complex waveforms - to be generated with small details superimposed on large signals, in order to test the response of receiving systems.

#### **Bench Operation**

Looking at the instrument as a simple function generator, there are eleven basic waveforms with adjustable parameters. These are sine, triangle, square, pulse, ramp, sinc, Gaussian, exponential up, exponential down, noise, as well as DC. All are accessible from the front panel.

#### 4 Meg Memory

The 8026 offers 1 Meg word (4 Meg word optional, per channel) memory for arbitrary waveforms. Given the 14-bit resolution, and the ability to operate the two channel instrument with two different clock frequencies, the generator offers enormous power. In addition, the memory can be divided into as many as 4096 segments, which can be looped and linked in many different ways. Using 1 Mword at 25 MS/s to generate a video signal, for example, the duration is 0.04 s, 25 Hz, even without any looping of repetitive elements.

#### **Sequence Generator**

When the sequencing facilities are invoked, the 8026 becomes truly unique. The memory segments can be linked and repeated in any combination both manually and under programmed control. Additional versatility is obtained by using the independent sequencing on the two channels.

In the automatic advanced mode, the complete sequence runs continuously and automatically under the control of a pre-programmed table. In the stepped sequence-advance mode, the current segment is looped continuously until a trigger is received, when the next segment is invoked. The single sequence advance mode runs the current segment once only, and then idles until the next trigger is received. There is even a mixed sequence mode in which each segment can be preprogrammed to run under either automatic-advance mode or in stepped advance mode.



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#### **Fast Data Transfer**

Arbitrary waveform data may be quickly transferred to the 8026 via RS-232C or GPIB - IEEE 488.2 - using a very fast DMA mode.

#### Sample Clock Modulation

One of the many attractive features of the 8026 is the sample clock modulation function. In a normal arbitrary waveform generator, to make a frequency modulated sinewave, you have to enter the complete mathematical function. Not so with the 8026: all you need to do is to generate the carrier signal, and then modulate the clock to obtain the required result. The sample clock modulation can be done by internal waveforms - sine, square, triangle, and ramp. Using downloaded arbitrary modulating waveforms, you can generate signals that would be difficult or impossible to define using an equation.

#### Frequency Shift Keying

Frequency shift keying could be accomplished by using the facilities already mentioned, but the 8026 includes an FSK function to simplify operations. A TTL input is used to control the shifting.

As a further refinement, the 8026 offers a ramped FSK function, in which the rate of change of frequency is controlled by the ramp time parameter.

#### **Linear Logarithmic Frequency Sweep**

A linear or logarithmic frequency sweep is offered, and of course the FM functions can be used to define more complicated variations.

#### **Triggering Facilities**

However versatile the waveform generation systems are made, the need for external control of generation is vital. The triggering facilities of the 8026 match the generation functions in versatility. In the simplest mode, signals are output continuously. The 8026 also offers the triggered mode, gated mode, external burst mode, and internal burst mode, all of which can use an external trigger signal or an internal trigger. The use of external sources to prompt the switching of segments has already been mentioned.

Any point in a wave can be designated as a start point. On receipt of a trigger, the wave starts at this point, runs to the end, restarts seamlessly at the beginning, and stops at the point before the trigger point.

Separate breakpoints are programmable in each channel, triggerable from SCPI commands via GPIB or RS-232C, or by signals at the trigger input.

#### **ArbConnection**

Unlimited Source of Arbitrary Waveforms. With the ArbConnection software you can control instruments functions, modes and features. You can also create virtually an unlimited variety of test waveforms. Freehand sketch allows you to draw your own custom waveform for quick analysis of analog signals. You can use the built-in equation editor to create your own exotic functions. Add or subtract components of a Fourier series to characterize digital or analog filters or, inject random noise into a signal to test immunity to auxiliary noise.





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#### Service and Support

Beyond providing precision Test & Measurement instruments, Tabor Electronics provides unparalleled service and support, and is continuously finding new ways to bring added value to its customers.

Our after-sales services are comprehensive. They include all types of repair and calibration, and a single point of contact that you can turn to whenever you need assistance. As part of our extensive support, we offer individualized, personal attention Help Desk, both online and offline, via e-mail, phone or fax.

Tabor Electronics maintains a complete repair and calibration lab as well as a standards laboratory in Israel and USA. Service is also available at regional authorized repair/calibration facilities.

Contact Tabor Electronics for the address of service facilities nearest you.

#### **Applications**

For expert technical assistance with your specific needs and objectives, contact your local sales representative or our in-house applications engineers.

Manuals, Drivers, and Software Support Every instrument comes equipped with a dedicated manual, developer libraries, IVI drivers, and software. However, if your specific manual is lost or outdated, Tabor Electronics makes it possible to log-on to its Download Center and get the latest data "in a click".

#### **Product Demonstrations**

If your application requires that you evaluate an instrument before you purchase it, a hands-on demonstration can be arranged by contacting your local Tabor Electronics representative or the Sales Department at our Corporate Headquarters.

#### **Three-year Warranty**

Every Tabor Electronics instrument comes with a three-year warrantee. Each one has full test results, calibration certificate, and CD containing product's manual and complete software package. Our obligation under this warranty is to repair or replace any instrument or part thereof which, within three years after shipment, proves defective upon examination. To exercise this warranty, write or call your local Tabor representative, or contact Tabor Headquarters and you will be given prompt assistance and shipping instructions.





## **Specification** 100MS/s Dual-Channel **Arbitrary Waveform** Generator



**Model 8026** 



#### **CHANNELS**

Number of Channels:2, semi-independent

#### **INTER-CHANNEL CONTROL**

#### **LEADING EDGE OFFSET**

Description: Channel 2 edge trails channel

1 edge by a programmable number of points.

Range: 0 to 999999 points (1Meg, 4Meg optional)

Resolution and Accuracy:

1 point, or 1 sample clock period of channel 2

Initial Skew:  $< \pm 2$ ns, with sclk divider = 1; < +3ns, with sclk divider > 1

#### **CHANNEL 2 SAMPLE CLOCK DIVIDER**

Description: The sample clock source is

common to both channels 1 and 2, however, the sample clock for the slave channel can be divided.

Range: 1 to 65,535

Resolution:

#### INTER-CHANNEL DEPENDENCY

Separate controls: Output on/off, amplitude, AM,

offset, standard waveforms, user waveforms, user waveform size, sequence table, channel 2 clock divider, trigger start

phase, breakpoints Common Controls: Sample clock, frequency,

reference source, trigger modes, sequence advance mode, SYNC output, FM, FSK, sweep, arm start/stop

#### **STANDARD WAVEFORMS**

Waveforms: Sine, Triangle, Square, Pulse,

Ramp, Sinc (Sine(x)/x), Gaussian Pulse, Exponential Fall, Rising

Pulse, Noise, DC. Frequency Range: Waveform dependent Source: Internal synthesizer

SINE

Frequency Range: 100µHz to 50MHz

**Band Flatness:** 5% to 10MHz; 20%, to 50MHz **Programmable** Parameters:

Harmonics and non-related

spurious at 5Vp-p: <-55dBc

for carrier frequencies 1MHz

Start phase, 0 to 360°

<-45dBc

for carrier frequencies 5MHz

<-40dBc

for carrier frequencies 10MHz <-22dBc

for carrier frequencies 50MHz **Total Harmonic** 

Distortion:

0.1% to 100kHz

TRIANGLE

Frequency Range: 100µHz to 12.5MHz

Start phase: 0 to 360°

#### **SQUARE**

Frequency Range: 100µHz to 50MHz Duty cycle: 1% to 99% Rise/Fall time: <10ns

Aberration: <5%

**PULSE** 

Frequency Range: 100µHz to 6.25MHz

Adjustable Parameters:

0% to 99.9% of period Delay 0% to 99.9% of period Rise Time High Time 0% to 99.9% of period 0% to 99.9% of period Fall Time

Rise/Fall time:  $< 10 \, \text{ns}$ 

Aberration: <5%

**RAMP** 

Frequency Range: 100µHz to 12.5MHz

Adjustable Parameters:

> Delay Rise Time Fall Time

0% to 99.9% of period 0% to 99.9% of period 0% to 99.9% of period

#### SINC (SINE(x)/x)

Frequency Range: 100µHz to 3.125MHz "0" Crossing: 4 to 100 cycles

**GAUSSIAN PULSE** 

Frequency Range: 100µHz to 3.125MHz

Time Constant: 10 to 200

#### **EXPONENTIAL FALL/RISING PULSE**

Frequency Range: 100µHz to 6.25MHz

Time Constant: -20 to 20

NOISE

Bandwidth: 25MHz

DC

Range: -100% to 100% of amplitude

#### **ARBITRARY WAVEFORMS**

#### SAMPLE CLOCK SOURCE

**INTERNAL** 

Range: 100mS/s to 100MS/s

**EXTERNAL** 

Connector: Rear panel BNC Range: DC to 100MHz Level: ECL 100k compatible

Vertical Resolution: 14Bits

Waveform Memory: 1 Meg points standard,

4Meg points optional (per channel)

### **MEMORY SEGMENTATION**

Number

of Segments: 1 to 4096 Min Segment Size: 16 points

Memory Interleave: 4 (All trace lengths must be

multiples of 4)

#### **SEQUENCED ARBITRARY WAVEFORMS**

Operation:

Permits division of the memory bank into smaller segments. Segments may be linked, and repeated in user-selectable fashion to generate extremely long waveforms.

#### **ADVANCE MODES**

**Automatic Sequence** 

Advance:

No triggers required to step from one segment to the next. Sequence is repeated continuously through a preprogrammed sequence table

Stepped Sequence Advance:

Current segment is sampled continuously, external trigger advances to next programmed segment. Control input is TRIG IN connector.



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Single Sequence Advance:

Current segment is sampled to the end of the segment including repeats and idles there. Next trigger advances to next segment. Control input is TRIG IN connector.

Mixed Sequence

Advance: Each step of a sequence can be programmed to advance

either

a) automatically (Automatic Sequence Advance), or b) with a trigger (Stepped Sequence Advance)

Advance Source: External, rear panel BNC;

Internal; GPIB

Sequencer steps: From 1 to 4096

Segment loops: From 1 to 1Meg

Segment Duration: Minimum 1µs for more than

one loop.

#### **COMMON CHARACTERISTICS**

#### **CHANNEL 1 and 2 OUTPUT**

Connector: Front panel BNC
Stand-by: Output Off or Normal

Impedance:  $50\Omega$ ,  $\pm 1\%$ 

**Protection:** Protected against temporary short to case ground

1ppm

Frequency

**Resolution:** 7 digits limited by 1µS/s **Accuracy:** 1ppm

Stability: Reference:

Internal 0.0001% (1ppm

TCXO) initial tolerance over a 19°C to 29°C temperature range; 1ppm/°C below 19°C and above 29°C; 1ppm/year aging rate External 10MHz TTL, 50% ±2% duty cycle

#### **AMPLITUDE**

 Range:
 10mV to 10Vp-p, into 50Ω;

 Double into open circuit

 Resolution:
 4 digits

**Resolution:** 4 digits **Accuracy (1 kHz):** 

1.000V to 10Vp-p ±(1% + 25mV) 100mV to 99.9mVp-p ±(1% + 5mV) 10mV to 99.99mVp-p ±(1% + 2mV)

#### **OFFSET**

**Range:** 0 to  $\pm 4.5$ V,

**Resolution:** amplitude dependent 2.2 mV

Accuracy: ±1%

**FILTERS** 50 MHz Elliptic 25 MHz Elliptic

#### SYNC/MARKER OUTPUT

short to case ground

Validators: BIT, LCOM

**Position:** Point 0 to n, Programmable with 4-point resolution

Width Control: Programmable

Range: 4 to 100000 waveform points

Resolution: 4 points
Source: Channel 1

#### SINEWAVE OUTPUT

Connector:Rear panel BNCImpedance:50Ω,  $\pm 1\%$ Level:1V into 50Ω

Protection: Protected against temporary short to case ground

Source: Sample clock frequency

Source: Sam Frequency Range

and Resolution: Same as Sample clock

**Total Harmonic** 

**Distortion:** 0.05% to 100kHz

Harmonics and non-related

spurious: < -30dBc

#### **INPUTS**

#### TRIG INPUT

**Slope:** Positive or negative going

## edge. 10 MHz REFERENCE INPUT

#### AM INPUT

**Sensitivity:** 0V to +5V (5Vp-p) produce

100% modulation

Source: External
Modulation Range: 0 to 100%
Bandwidth: DC to 500kHz

#### **MODULATION**

#### FΜ

Waveform

**Modulation:** Sine, Triangle, Square, Pulse,

Ramp, Sinc (Sine(x)/x), Gaussian Pulse, Exponential Fall, Rising Pulse, Noise, DC,

Arb

Source: Internal Resolution: 7 digits Accuracy: 0.1% Frequency

Distortion: <0.1%

**Deviation Range:** 100mS/s to 100MS/s

Trigger Advanced

Mode: Automatic, Triggered, Gated or

Software Command

Marker

Output & Level: Same as SYNC output.

Position: Programmable for selected

frequency

#### FM - BUILT-IN STANDARD WAVEFORMS

**Carrier Waveforms:** Sine, Square, Triangle and Ramp

Modulation

Frequency Range: 1mHz to 100kHz

FM - DOWNLOADED ARBITRARY WAVEFORMS

**Modulation Source:** User waveform, any shape, 10 to 20000 waveform points

Modulation Sample

Clock Range: 1mS/s to 2MS/s

#### FSK

Carrier Sample

**Clock Range:** 100mS/s to 100MS/s **Source:** External, Rear panel Trigger

input BNC.

Low level: Carrier sample clock
High level: Hop frequency
Frequency Range: From 10MHz to DC
FSK Delay: Minimum 1 waveform

cycle + 50ns

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RAMPED FSK

Ramp Time Range: 10µs to 1s, 3 digits, ±0.1%

**SWEEP** 

Carrier Waveforms: Sine, Square, Triangle,

Ramp, Arb

Linear or Logarithmic Type: Direction: Up or down, depending on the

start and stop setting 1ms to 1000s, 7 digits, ±0.1%

Sweep Time: 100mS/s to 100MS/s Range:

Trigger

**Advanced Mode:** Automatic, Triggered, Gated or

Software Command

Marker Output & Level: Same as SYNC output. Programmable for selected Position:

TRIGGERING CHARACTERISTICS

TRIGGER SOURCES

**EXTERNAL** 

Connector: Rear panel BNC

Level:

Positive or negative Slope: DC to 2MHz Frequency: Impedance:  $10k\Omega$ , DC coupled

**INTERNAL** 

Range: 100mHz to 2MHz

Resolution: 7 digits 0.1% Accuracy:

MANUAL Single trigger (front panel push-

button) simulates an external

trigger signal.

TRIGGER START PHASE

Description: Waveform starts from point n

and completes at point n-1. Range: 0 to 999999 waveform points (1Meg, 4Meg optional)

Resolution: 4 points

START/STOP CONTROL (BREAKPOINT)

0 to 999999 waveform points Range: (1Meg, 4Meg optional)

Source: External (Rear Panel Trigger Input BNC), Manual, or software command through RS232

or GPIB

Resolution: 4 points **Breakpoint Error:** ±4 points

SYSTEM DELAY

Trigger to

waveform output: 1 Sample Clock+150ns

**GATED MODE** 

External signal enables generator. First output cyclesynchronous with the active slope of the triggering signal. Last cycle of output waveform always completed

**BURST** 

Waveforms: Sine, Triangle, Square, Pulse,

Ramp, Sinc (Sine(x)/x), Gaussian Pulse, Exponential Fall, Rising Pulse, Noise, DC, Arb

Number of

1 to 1000000 cycles per burst: Manual (Single), Trigger source:

External or Internal

**MULTI-INSTRUMENT SYNCHRONIZATION** 

Description: Multiple instruments can be connected together and

synchronized to provide multichannel synchronization.

PHASE (LEADING EDGE) OFFSET

Description: Leading edge of master output

trails the leading edge of the slave output by a programmable number of points. Each slave can be programmed to have

individual offset. 0 to 999999 points Range: (1Meg, 4Meg optional)

Resolution

and Accuracy: 4 point

Initial Skew: < ±15ns, depending on cable

length and quality, 1 meter coax cables

typically with **GENERAL** 

Power

requirements:

90 to 264V, 47 to 63Hz,

50W max

Display: 4 lines, 80 characters,

backlit LCD.

Operating temperature:

0 - 40°C

Humidity

(non-condensing): 11°C to 30°C: 85 %

31°C to 40°C: 75 %

Storage temperature: -40°C to + 70°C.

Interface: GPIB and RS232C standard Language: IEEE-488.2 - SCPI - 1993.0 **Dimensions:** 212 x 88 x 415mm (WxHxD)

Weight: Approx 4kg EN61010-1 Safety:

CE marked. Designed to meet EMC: VDE 0411/03.81 and UL 1244 Reliability:

MTBF per MIL-HDBK-217E, 25°C, Ground Benign

Workmanship Standards: Supplied Accessories:

Conform to IPC-A-610D

Power Cord, CD containing

Operating Manual,

ArbConnection software and developer libraries.

**ORDERING INFORMATION** 

**MODEL** 8026

100MS/s Dual-Channel ArbitraryWaveform Generator

**OPTIONS** 

Case Kit:

4Meg: 4 Meg Memory

**ACCESSORIES** 

Sync cable: Sync cable for multi

instrument synchronization S-Rack mount:

19" Single Rack Mounting Kit **D-Rack mount:** 19" Dual Rack Mounting Kit Professional Carrying Bag

Note: Options and Accessories must be specified at the time of your purchase.



