

MODELS 5251/5351

250MS/s PXIBus / PCIBus Arbitrary Waveform / Function Generators



- 5251: Single Channel PXIBus waveform generator
 - 5351: Single Channel PCIBus waveform generator
 - Sine waves to 100MHz and Square to 62.5MHz
 - 16 Bit amplitude resolution
 - 2M waveform memory
 - 10Vp-p into 50 standard, double into high impedance
 - Multiple run modes: trigger, timer and trigger delay
 - AM, FM, FSK, PSK, ASK, Freq. & Amp. Hop, sweep
 - Powerful sequence generator links and loops segments
- in user-defined fashion. Stores up to 10 different sequence tables
 - Occupies a single slot only
 - Ultra fast waveform downloads using DMA
 - Multi-Instrument synchronization
 - ArbConnection software for easy waveform creation

Model 5251/5351, is a single-channel frequency agile waveform synthesizer that combines industry leading performance, frequency agility and modulation capability in a stand-alone, modular product. Having 1.5Hz to 250MHz clock and 16-bit vertical DAC resolution provides the test stimuli required for the decades to come. It can be used as an arbitrary waveform generator, modulating generator, as well as function and pulse generator.

A Cost Effective Format

The 5251/5351 is a sensible alternative to a GPIB-based waveform generator when developing a PXI or PCI based test system. The 5251/5351 provides a synergistic combination of a function generator, arbitrary waveform synthesizer, programmable sequencer, pulse generator, and modulation generator in one instrument. The 5251/5351 delivers all this at a lower cost than comparable bench-type, or VXI-based instruments. This versatility ensures that the Model 5251/5351 will adapt to future testing needs as well as current ones.

250MS/s Performance

Higher performance test equipment and systems are needed as products which use increasing signal bandwidths are developed. The sample rate generator can be programmed from frequencies as low as 1.5Hz to 250MHz with superior waveform quality and purity. For example, phase noise is typically below 120dB/Hz at 10kHz offset for a 10MHz sine wave.

Waveform Memory

Longer waveform memory minimizes test duration by allowing multiple waveforms to be loaded simultaneously and retrieved as needed for the specific test. The 5251/5351 comes with 2M points of memory as standard for applications requiring longer memory.

Memory Segmentation and Sequencing

Solving almost every complex application, powerful segmentation and sequencing produce an endless variety of complex waveforms. The waveform memory can be divided into multiple waveform segments and sequenced in user-selectable fashion

to create complex waveforms that have repeatable segments and thus saving precious memory space. Five different advance modes are available for the 5251/5351 series to step through the sequence table, including stepped and mixed advance modes and thus increasing efficiency of the test system. To solve even the toughest application, the products allow generation of up to 10 different sequences, each capable of linking 10k waveform fragments and looping each waveform up to 1M times.

Frequency Agility

Decrypting radio transmission often employs frequency hopping. Model 5251/5351 provides breakthrough technology that allows simulation of 12-bit decrypted code as easy as writing a simple hop table. The frequency hop mode is fast, coherent and provides a great tool for simulating code transmission without losing speed and integrity.

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Accurate Output

As standard, the instrument is equipped with an internal frequency reference that has 1ppm accuracy and stability over a period of 1 year. An external frequency reference is provided on the rear panel for applications requiring greater accuracy or stability, supported by the instrument's 14 digits resolution.

Modulation Capability

Agility and modulation capabilities open the door to diverse applications. In addition to the capability of generating any shape and style of waveform with the arbitrary waveform generation power, the products can also do standard modulation schemes such as AM, FM, ASK, FSK, PSK, frequency and amplitude hops and sweep without sacrificing the power of the instrument control and output run modes.

Multi-Instrument Synchronization

Multiple 5251/5351 can be synchronized using a Master-Slave arrangement allowing users to benefit from the same high quality performance in their multi-channels needs.

Automated External Self-Calibration

Normal calibration cycles in the industry range from one to three years where instruments are sent to a service center, opened to allow access to trimmers, calibrated and certified for repeated usage. Leading-edge technology was implemented to allow calibration from the PXI/PCI interface. Calibration factors are stored in a flash memory thus eliminating the need to open chassis covers.

Multiple Environments to Write Your Code

Model 5251/5351 comes with a complete set of drivers, allowing you to write your application in various environments such as: Labview, CVI, C++, VB, MATLAB. You may also link the supplied dll to other Windows based API's or, use low level SCPI commands (Standard Commands for Programmable Instruments) to program the instrument, regardless if your application is written for Windows, Linux or Macintosh operating systems.

ArbConnection

ArbConnection is a graphical tool that provides an unlimited source of Arbitrary Waveforms. With the ArbConnection software you can control instruments functions, modes and features. You can also create a virtually infinite amount of test waveforms. Freehand sketch allows you to draw your own custom waveform for quick analysis of analog signals. You can use the built-in equation editor to create your own exotic functions. Add or subtract components of a Fourier series to characterize digital or analog filters or inject random noise into a signal to test immunity to auxiliary noise.

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Specification

CONFIGURATION

Output Channels 1

Interface:

5251 PXIBus
5351 PCIBus

STANDARD WAVEFORMS

Waveforms: Sine, Triangle, Square, Pulse, Ramp, Sine(x)/x, Gaussian, Exponential, Repetitive Noise and DC

Frequency Range:

Sine 100μHz to 100MHz
Square, Pulse 100μHz to 62.5MHz
All others 100μHz to 31.25MHz

SINE

Start Phase: 0-360°

Phase Resolution: 0.01°

Harmonics Distortion, 3Vp-p (typ.):

DC to 2.5MHz <-55dBc
2.5MHz to 25MHz <-50dBc
25MHz to 40MHz <-40dBc
40MHz to 50MHz <-35dBc
50MHz to 100MHz <-28dBc

Non-Harmonic Distortion:

DC to 50MHz <-70dBc
50MHz to 100MHz <-65dBc

Total Harmonic Distortion:

DC to 100kHz 0.1%

Flatness (1kHz):

DC to 1MHz 1%
1MHz to 10MHz 3%
10MHz to 25MHz 5%
25MHz to 80MHz 10%
80MHz to 100MHz 15%

Phase Noise (8 points Sine, Max. SCLK)

100Hz Offset -80dBc/Hz
1kHz Offset -89dBc/Hz
10kHz Offset -92dBc/Hz
100kHz Offset -112dBc/Hz
1MHz Offset -140dBc/Hz

TRIANGLE

Start Phase Range: 0-360°

Phase Resolution: 0.01°

Timing Ranges: 0%-99.9% of period

SQUARE

Duty Cycle Range: 0% to 99.9%

Timing Ranges: 0%-99.9% of period

Rise/Fall Time: <4ns (typ.)

Aberration: <5%+10mV

SINC (Sine(x)/x)

"0 Crossings": 4-100

GAUSSIAN

Time Constant: 10-200

EXPONENTIAL PULSE

Time Constant: -100 to 100

DC

Range: -5V to 5V, standard

PULSE

Pulse Mode: Single or double, programmable
Polarity: Normal, inverted or complement

Period: 16ns to 1000s

Resolution: 4ns

Pulse Width: 8ns to 1000s

Rise/Fall Time:

Fast <4ns (typ.)
Linear 4ns to 1000s

High Time, Delay & Double Pulse Delay:

4ns to 1000s

Impedance: 50Ω

Amplitude Window: 100mVp-p to 10Vp-p⁽¹⁾

Low Level -5V to +4.950V⁽¹⁾

High Level -4.950V to +5V⁽¹⁾

⁽¹⁾ Double into high impedance

NOTES:

- All pulse parameters, except rise and fall times, may be freely programmed within the selected pulse period provided that the ratio between the period and the smallest incremental unit does not exceed the ratio of 2,000,000 to 1.
- Rise and fall times, may be freely programmed provided that the ratio between the rise/fall time and the smallest incremental unit does not exceed the ratio of 100,000 to 1.
- The sum of all pulse parameters must not exceed the pulse period setting

HALF-CYCLE WAVEFORMS

Function Shape: Sine, Triangle, Square

Frequency Range: 0.01Hz to 1MHz

Phase (Sine/triangle): 0 to 360°

Phase Resolution: 0.01°

Duty Cycle Range: 0% to 99.9%

Run Modes: Continuous, Triggered

Delay Between Half Cycles

(Continuous only): 200ns to 20s

Delay Resolution 20ns

ARBITRARY WAVEFORMS

Sample Rate: 1.5S/s to 250MS/s

Vertical Resolution: 16 Bits

Waveform Memory: 2M points

Min. Segment Size: 16 points

Resolution: 4 points

No. of Segments: 1 to 10k

SEQUENCED WAVEFORMS

Operation: Segments may be linked and repeated in a user-selectable order to generate extremely long waveforms. Segments are advanced using either a command or a trigger

Multi Sequence: 1 to 10, Selectable

Sequencer Steps: 1 to 4k

Segment Duration: 600ns min.

Segment Loops: 1 to 1M

ADVANCE MODES

Automatic: No triggers required to step from one segment to the next. Sequence is repeated continuously through a pre-programmed sequence table

Stepped: Current segment is sampled continuously, external trigger advances to next programmed segment.

Single: Current segment is sampled to the end of the segment including repeats and idles there. Next trigger advances to next segment

Mixed: Each step of a sequence can be programmed to advance either: a) automatic (Automatic mode), or b) with a trigger (Stepped mode)

Advance Source: External (TRIG IN), Internal or software

MODULATION

COMMON CHARACTERISTICS

Carrier Waveform: Sinewave

Carrier Frequency: 10Hz to 100MHz

Modulation Source: Internal

Run Modes: Off (Outputs CW), Continuous, Triggered, Delayed Trigger, Burst, Timer and Gated

Advance Source: Front panel button, Software commands, TRIG IN

Carrier Idle Mode: On or Off, programmable

Marker Position: TTL, Programmable at selectable frequency

FM

Modulating Shape: Sine, square, triangle, ramp

Modulation Freq.: 10mHz to 100kHz

Deviation Range: Up to 50MHz

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ARBITRARY FM

Modulating Shape: Arbitrary waveform
Modulating SCLK: 1S/s to 2.5MS/s
Freq. Array Size: 4 to 10,000 frequencies

AM

Envelope Freq.: 10mHz to 100kHz
Envelope Shape: Sine, square, triangle, ramp
Modulation Depth: 0% to 100%

FSK

Baud Rate Range: 1bits/sec to 10Mbits/sec
Data Bits Length: 2 to 4,000

PSK

Carrier Phase: 0 to 360°
Baud Rate Range: 1bits/sec to 10Mbits/sec
Data Bits Length: 2 to 4,000

FREQUENCY HOPPING

Hop Table Size: 2 to 1,000
Dwell Time Mode: Fixed / Programmable per step
Dwell Time: 200ns to 20s
Time Resolution: 20ns

ASK

Start/Shift Amp.: 16mVp-p to 16Vpp into 50Ω
Resolution: Maximum amplitude/4096
Baud Rate Range: 1Bits/s to 10Mbits/s
Data Bits Length: 2 to 4,000

AMPLITUDE HOPPING

Range: 16mVp-p to 16Vpp into 50Ω
Resolution: Maximum amplitude/4096
Dwell Time Mode: Fixed / Programmable per step
Dwell Time: 200ns to 20s
Time Resolution: 20ns

ARBITRARY 3D

Modulating Shape: Arbitrary waveform
Modulating Type: Amplitude CH1, Amplitude CH2, Frequency and Phase
Modulating SCLK: 1S/s to 2.5MS/s
Memory Size: 4 to 30,000

SWEEP

Sweep Step: Linear or log
Sweep Direction: Up or Down
Sweep Range: 10Hz to 100MHz
Sweep Time: 1.4s to 40s

COMMON CHARACTERISTICS

FREQUENCY

Resolution: 14 digits (limited by 1μHz)
Accuracy/Stability: Same as reference

ACCURACY REFERENCE CLOCK

Internal 0.0001% (1 ppm TCXO) initial tolerance over a 19°C to 29°C temperature range; 1ppm/°C below 19°C and above 29°C; 1ppm/year aging rate
External 10MHz TTL, 50% ±2%, or 50Ω ±5% 0dBm (jumper)

AMPLITUDE

Range: 100mV to 10Vpp, into 50Ω; 200mV to 20Vpp, into open Z
Resolution: 4 digits

Accuracy (1kHz):
 100mV to 1Vp-p ±(1% + 10mV)
 1V to 10Vp-p ±(1% + 70mV)

OFFSET

Range: 0 to ±4.950V, into 50Ω
Resolution: 1mV
Accuracy: ±(1%+1% of Amplitude +5mV)

FILTERS

Type:
 Bessel 25MHz or 50MHz
 Elliptic 60MHz or 120MHz

OUTPUTS

MAIN OUTPUT

Coupling: DC coupled
Connector: Front panel BNC
Impedance: 50Ω ±1%
Protection: Short Circuit to Case Ground, 10s max

SYNC OUTPUT

Connector: Front panel BNC
Level: TTL
Sync Type:
 Pulse Arbitrary and Standard waves
 LCOM Sequence and Burst modes
Position: 0 to 2M
Resolution: 4 points

INPUTS

TRIGGER INPUT

Connector: Rear panel BNC
Input Impedance: 10kΩ
Polarity: Positive or negative, selectable
Level: ±5V
Sensitivity: 100mV
Damage Level: ±12V
Min. Pulse Width: 10ns

EXTERNAL REFERENCE INPUT

Connector: Rear panel SMB
Frequency: 10MHz
Impedance & Level:
 Default 10kΩ ±5%, TTL, 50% ±2%
 Option 50Ω ±5%, 0dBm Sinewave

SAMPLE CLOCK INPUT

Connector: Rear panel SMB
Input Level: 300mVp-p to 1Vp-p
Impedance: 50kΩ
Range: 1.5Hz to 250MHz
Min. Pulse Width: 4 ns

RUN MODES

Continuous: Free-run output of a waveform.
Triggered: Upon trigger, outputs one waveform cycle. Last cycle always completed.
Gated: External signal transition enables or disables generator output. Last cycle always completed
Burst: Upon trigger, outputs a Dual or multiple pre-programmed number of waveform cycles from 1 through 1M.
Mixed: First output cycle is initiated by a software trigger. Consequent output requires external triggers through the rear panel TRIG IN

TRIGGER CHARACTERISTICS

System Delay: 6 SCLK+150ns
Trigger Delay: [(0; 200ns to 20s)+system delay]
Trigger Resolution: 20ns
Trigger Delay Error: 6 SCLK+150ns

EXTERNAL

Source: Rear panel BNC
Trigger Level: ±5V
Resolution: 1mV
Input Frequency: DC to 2.5MHz
Min. Pulse Width: 10ns
Slope: Positive/Negative, selectable
Trigger Jitter: ±1 sample clock period

INTERNAL / TIMER

Range: 200ns to 20s
Resolution: 20ns
Error: 3 sample clock cycles+20ns

MANUAL

Source: Soft trigger command from the front panel or remote

Specification

FREQUENCY COUNTER / TIMER

Measurements:	Frequency, Period, Averaged Period, Pulse Width & Totalize
Source:	Trigger Input
Range:	10Hz to 100MHz (typ.120MHz)
Sensitivity:	500mVpp
Accuracy:	1ppm
Slope:	Positive/Negative transitions
Gate Time:	100µSec to 1 Sec
Input Range:	±5V
Trigger Modes:	Continuous, Hold and Gated
Period Averaged:	
Range	10ns to 50ms
Resolution	7 digits / Sec
Period and Pulse Width:	
Range	500ns to 50ms
Resolution	100ns
Totalize:	
Range	10 ¹² -1
Overflow	Led indication

MULTI-INSTRUMENT SYNCHRONIZATION

Initial Skew:	< 25 ns + 1 SCLK
Waveform Types:	Standard, Arbitrary and Sequenced using the automatic sequence advancemodeonly
Run Modes:	Continuous, Triggered, Gated and Counted Burst

LEADING EDGE OFFSET

Run Mode:	Continuous run mode only
Offset Range:	200 ns to 20 s
Resolution:	20 ns

GENERAL

Power Consumption:	10W max
Current Consumption:	
+3.3V	2.6A max.
+5V	185mA max.
+12V	900mA max.
Interfaces:	
5251	PXI Bus
5351	PCI Bus
Dimensions:	Single Slot
Weight:	
Without Package	0.5Kg
Shipping Weight	1Kg
Temperature:	
Operating	0°C - 50°C
Storage	-40°C to + 70°C.
Humidity:	
11°C - 30°C	85%
31°C - 40°C	75%
41°C - 50°C	45%
Safety:	EN61010-1, 2nd revision
Calibration:	1 year
Warranty (1):	3 years standard

ORDERING INFORMATION

MODEL	DESCRIPTION
5251	250MS/s Single Channel PXI Bus Arbitrary Waveform Generator
5351	250MS/s Single Channel PCI Bus Arbitrary Waveform Generator

⁽¹⁾ Standard warranty in India is 1 year.